

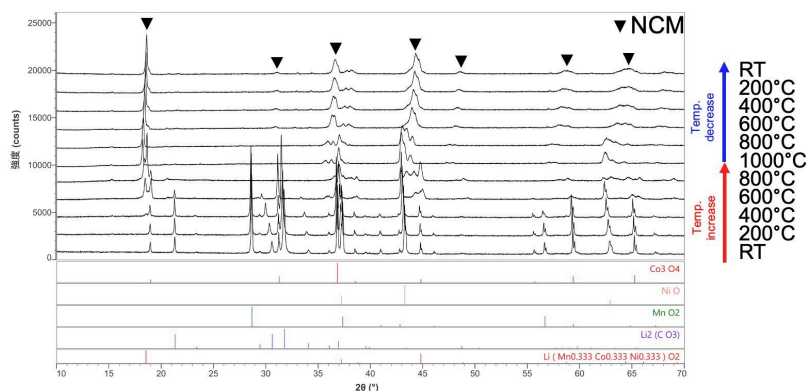
# BATT1010 - Investigation of Phase Transition Behavior upon Cathode Material NCM Firing

## Introduction

Cathode materials are known for being synthesizable through firing using the solid-phase method. With in-situ XRD measurement, it is possible to investigate the firing process in detail by performing measurements while increasing the temperature of the samples.

### Crystal phase analysis

- **Analysis:** Cathode material
- **Analysis method:** Qualitative analysis
- **Use:** Optimizing electrochemical performance
- **Analyzed materials:**  $\text{Li}(\text{Ni}_x\text{Co}_y\text{Mn}_z)\text{O}_2$ , NCM
- **Instrument:** [SmartLab](#), [SmartLab SE](#)



**Figure 1:** XRD profile at various temperatures  
(The raw material powder reacts from 600°C and becomes NCM units at 1000°C)

## Conclusion

It is possible to capture a solid-state reaction during the sintering process. By examining firing conditions in this fashion, appropriate temperatures and times can be determined.

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## Related products



### SmartLab

Advanced state-of-the-art high-resolution XRD system powered by Guidance expert system software



### SmartLab SE

Highly versatile multipurpose X-ray diffractometer with built-in intelligent guidance